McAfee Virusscan

User Guide



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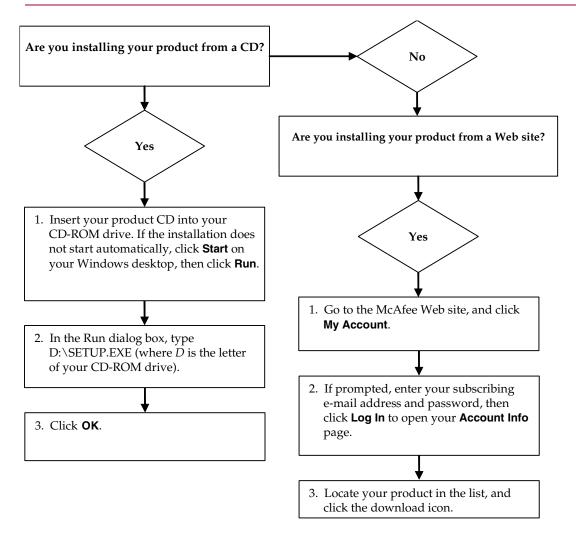
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Quick Start Card

If you are installing your product from a CD or a Web site, print this convenient reference page.



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For more information

To view the User Guides on the product CD, ensure that you have Acrobat Reader installed; if not, install it now from the McAfee product CD.

- Insert your product CD into your CD-ROM drive.
- 2 Open Windows Explorer: Click Start on your Windows desktop, and click Search.
- 3 Locate the Manuals folder, and double-click the User Guide .PDF you want to open.

Registration benefits

McAfee recommends that you follow the easy steps within your product to transmit your registration directly to us. Registration ensures that you receive timely and knowledgeable technical assistance, plus the following benefits:

- FREE electronic support
- Virus definition (.DAT) file updates for one year after installation when you purchase VirusScan software
 - Go to http://www.mcafee.com/ for pricing of an additional year of virus signatures.
- 60-day warranty that guarantees replacement of your software CD if it is defective or damaged

- SpamKiller filter updates for one year after installation when you purchase SpamKiller software
 - Go to http://www.mcafee.com/ for pricing of an additional year of filter updates.
- McAfee Internet Security Suite updates for one year after installation when you purchase MIS software
 - Go to http://www.mcafee.com/ for pricing of an additional year of content updates.

Technical Support

For technical support, please visit

http://www.mcafeehelp.com/.

Our support site offers 24-hour access to the easy-to-use Answer Wizard for solutions to the most common support questions.

Knowledgeable users can also try our advanced options, which include a Keyword Search and our Help Tree. If a solution cannot be found, you can also access our FREE Chat Now! and E-mail Express! options. Chat and e-mail help you to quickly reach our qualified support engineers through the Internet, at no cost. Otherwise, you can get phone support information at http://www.mcafeehelp.com/.

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Welcome to McAfee VirusScan.

McAfee VirusScan is an anti-virus subscription service offering comprehensive, reliable, and up-to-date virus protection. Powered by award-winning McAfee scanning technology, VirusScan protects against viruses, worms, Trojan horses, suspect scripts, hybrid attacks, and other threats.

With it, you get the following features:

ActiveShield — Scan files when they are accessed by either you or your computer.

Scan — Search for viruses and other threats in hard drives, floppy disks, and individual files and folders.

Quarantine — Encrypt and temporarily isolate suspect files in the quarantine folder until an appropriate action can be taken.

Hostile activity detection — Monitor your computer for virus-like activity caused by worm-like activity and suspect scripts.

New features

This version of VirusScan provides the following new features:

Spyware and adware detection and removal

VirusScan identifies and removes spyware, adware, and other programs that jeopardize your privacy and slow down your computer performance.

Daily automatic updates

Daily automatic VirusScan updates protect against the latest identified and unidentified computer threats.

Fast background scanning

Fast unobtrusive scans identify and destroy viruses, Trojans, worms, spyware, adware, dialers, and other threats without interrupting your work.

Real-time security alerting

Security alerts notify you about emergency virus outbreaks and security threats, and provide response options to remove, neutralize, or learn more about the threat.

Detection and cleaning at multiple entry points

VirusScan monitors and cleans at your computer's key entry points: e-mail, instant message attachments, and Internet downloads.

■ E-mail monitoring for worm-like activity

WormStopper™ monitors suspect mass-mailing behaviors and stops viruses and worms from spreading through e-mail to other computers.

Script monitoring for worm-like activity

ScriptStopper™ monitors suspect script executions and stops viruses and worms from spreading through e-mail to other computers.

Free instant messaging and e-mail technical support

Live technical support provides prompt, easy assistance using instant messaging and e-mail.

System requirements

- Microsoft[®] Windows 98, Windows Me, Windows 2000, or Windows XP
- Personal computer with Pentium-compatible processor Windows 98, 2000: 133 MHz or higher Windows Me: 150 MHz or higher Windows XP (Home and Pro): 300 MHz or higher
- RAM

Windows 98, Me, 2000: 64 MB Windows XP (Home and Pro): 128 MB

- 40 MB hard disk space
- Microsoft[®] Internet Explorer 5.5 or later

NOTE

To upgrade to the latest version of Internet Explorer, visit the Microsoft Web site at http://www.microsoft.com/.

Supported e-mail programs

POP3 (Outlook Express, Outlook, Eudora, Netscape)

Supported instant messaging programs

- AOL Instant Messenger 2.1 or later
- Yahoo Messenger 4.1 or later
- Microsoft Windows Messenger 3.6 or later
- MSN Messenger 6.0 or later

Testing VirusScan

Before initial use of VirusScan, it's a good idea to test your installation. Use the following steps to separately test the ActiveShield and Scan features.

Testing ActiveShield

NOTE

To test ActiveShield from the VirusScan tab in SecurityCenter, click **Test VirusScan** to view an online Support FAQ containing these steps.

To test ActiveShield:

- 1 Go to http://www.eicar.com/ in your web browser.
- 2 Click the The AntiVirus testfile eicar.com link.
- 3 Scroll to the bottom of the page. Under **Download**, you will see four links.
- 4 Click eicar.com.

If ActiveShield is working properly, it detects the eicar.com file immediately after you click the link. You can try to delete or quarantine detected files to see how ActiveShield handles possible threats. See *Understanding security alerts* on page 23 for details.

Testing Scan

Before you can test Scan, you must disable ActiveShield to prevent it from detecting the test files before Scan does, then download the test files.

To download the test files:

- 1 Disable ActiveShield: Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, then click **Disable**.
- 2 Download the EICAR test files from the EICAR web site:
 - **a** Go to http://www.eicar.com/.
 - b Click the The AntiVirus testfile eicar.com link.

- **c** Scroll to the bottom of the page. Under **Download**, you will see these links:
 - **eicar.com** contains a line of text that VirusScan will detect as a virus.
 - **eicar.com.txt** (optional) is the same file, but with a different file name, for those users who have difficulty downloading the first link. Simply rename the file "eicar.com" after you download it.
 - **eicar_com.zip** is a copy of the test virus inside a .ZIP compressed file (a WinZip TM file archive).
 - **eicarcom2.zip** is a copy of the test virus inside a .ZIP compressed file, which itself is inside a .ZIP compressed file.
- d Click each link to download its file. For each one, a **File Download** dialog box appears.
- Click Save, click the Create New Folder button, then rename the folder VSO Scan Folder.
- f Double-click VSO Scan Folder, then click Save again in each Save As dialog box.
- When you are finished downloading the files, close Internet Explorer.
- 4 Enable ActiveShield: Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, then click **Enable**.

To test Scan:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, then click Scan.
- 2 Using the directory tree in the left pane of the dialog box, go to the VSO Scan Folder where you saved the files:
 - a Click the + sign next to the C drive icon.
 - b Click the **VSO Scan Folder** to highlight it (do not click the + sign next to it).
 - This tells Scan to check only that folder. You can also put the files in random locations on your hard drive for a more convincing demonstration of Scan's abilities.
- 3 In the Scan Options area of the Scan dialog box, ensure that all options are selected.
- 4 Click **Scan** on the lower right of the dialog box.
 - VirusScan scans the **VSO Scan Folder**. The EICAR test files that you saved to that folder appear in the **List of Detected Files**. If so, Scan is working properly.

You can try to delete or quarantine detected files to see how Scan handles possible threats. See *Understanding threat detections* on page 31 for details.

Using McAfee SecurityCenter

McAfee SecurityCenter is your one-stop security shop, accessible from its icon in your Windows system tray or from your Windows desktop. With it, you can perform these useful tasks:

- Get free security analysis for your computer.
- Launch, manage, and configure all your McAfee subscriptions from one icon.
- See continuously updated virus alerts and the latest product information.
- Get quick links to frequently asked questions and account details at the McAfee web site.

NOTE

For more information about its features, click **Help** in the **SecurityCenter** dialog box.

While SecurityCenter is running and all of the McAfee features installed on your computer are enabled, a red M icon mappears in the Windows system tray. This area is usually in the lower-right corner of the Windows desktop and contains the clock.

If one or more of the McAfee applications installed on your computer are disabled, the McAfee icon changes to black M.

To open the McAfee SecurityCenter:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon M.
- 2 Click Open SecurityCenter.

To access a VirusScan feature:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon M.
- **2** Point to **VirusScan**, then click the feature you want to use.

Using ActiveShield

When ActiveShield is started (loaded into computer memory) and enabled, it is constantly protecting your computer. ActiveShield scans files when they are accessed by either you or your computer. When ActiveShield detects a file, it automatically tries to clean it. If ActiveShield cannot clean the virus, you can quarantine or delete the file.

Enabling or disabling ActiveShield

ActiveShield is started (loaded into computer memory) and enabled (denoted by the red M icon in your Windows system tray) by default as soon as you restart your computer after the installation process.

If ActiveShield is stopped (not loaded) or is disabled (denoted by the black icon), you can manually run it, as well as configure it to start automatically when Windows starts.

Enabling ActiveShield

To enable ActiveShield for this Windows session only:

Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, then click **Enable**. The McAfee icon changes to red M.

If ActiveShield is still configured to start when Windows starts, a message tells you that you are now protected from threats. Otherwise, a dialog box appears that lets you configure ActiveShield to start when Windows starts (Figure 2-1 on page 14).

Disabling ActiveShield

To disable ActiveShield for this Windows session only:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, then click **Disable**.
- 2 Click **Yes** to confirm.

The McAfee icon changes to black M.

If ActiveShield is still configured to start when Windows starts, your computer will be protected from threats again when you restart your computer.

Configuring ActiveShield options

You can modify ActiveShield starting and scanning options in the **ActiveShield** tab of the **VirusScan Options** dialog box (Figure 2-1), which is accessible via the McAfee icon in your Windows system tray.



Figure 2-1. ActiveShield Options

Starting ActiveShield

ActiveShield is started (loaded into computer memory) and enabled (denoted by red M) by default as soon as you restart your computer after the installation process.

If ActiveShield is stopped (denoted by black M), you can configure it to start automatically when Windows starts (recommended).

NOTE

During updates to VirusScan, the **Update Wizard** might exit ActiveShield temporarily to install new files. When the **Update Wizard** prompts you to click **Finish**, ActiveShield starts again.

To start ActiveShield automatically when Windows starts:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, then click Options.

 The VirusScan Options dialog box opens (Figure 2-1 on page 14).
- 2 Select the Start ActiveShield when Windows starts (recommended) checkbox, then click Apply to save your changes.
- **3** Click **OK** to confirm, then click **OK**.

Stopping ActiveShield

WARNING

If you stop ActiveShield, your computer is not protected from threats. If you must stop ActiveShield, other than for updating VirusScan, ensure that you are not connected to the Internet.

To stop ActiveShield from starting when Windows starts:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, then click **Options**. The **VirusScan Options** dialog box opens (Figure 2-1 on page 14).
- 2 Deselect the Start ActiveShield when Windows starts (recommended) checkbox, then click Apply to save your changes.
- 3 Click OK to confirm, then click OK.

Scanning e-mail and attachments

By default, e-mail scanning and automatic cleaning are enabled via the **Scan e-mail** and attachments option (Figure 2-1 on page 14).

When this option is enabled, ActiveShield automatically scans and attempts to clean inbound (POP3) and outbound (SMTP) detected e-mail messages and attachments for most popular e-mail clients, including the following:

- Microsoft Outlook Express 4.0 or later
- Microsoft Outlook 97 or later
- Netscape Messenger 4.0 or later
- Netscape Mail 6.0 or later
- Eudora Light 3.0 or later
- Eudora Pro 4.0 or later
- Eudora 5.0 or later

Pegasus 4.0 or later

NOTE

E-mail scanning is not supported for these e-mail clients: Web-based, IMAP, AOL, POP3 SSL, and Lotus Notes. However, ActiveShield scans e-mail attachments when they are opened.

If you disable the **Scan e-mail and attachments** option, the E-mail Scan options and the WormStopper options (Figure 2-2 on page 17) are automatically disabled. If you disable outbound e-mail scanning, the WormStopper options are automatically disabled.

If you change your e-mail scanning options, you must restart your e-mail program to complete the changes.

Inbound e-mail

If an inbound e-mail message or attachment is detected, ActiveShield performs the following steps:

- Tries to clean the detected e-mail
- Tries to quarantine or delete an uncleanable e-mail
- Includes an alert file in the inbound e-mail that contains information about the actions performed to remove the possible threat

Outbound e-mail

If an outbound e-mail message or attachment is detected, ActiveShield performs the following steps:

- Tries to clean the detected e-mail
- Tries to quarantine or delete an uncleanable e-mail

NOTE

For details about outbound e-mail scanning errors, see the online help.

Disabling e-mail scanning

By default, ActiveShield scans both inbound and outbound e-mail. However, for enhanced control, you can set ActiveShield to scan only inbound or outbound e-mail.

To disable scanning of inbound or outbound e-mail:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, and then click Options.
- **2** Click **Advanced**, then click the **E-mail Scan** tab (Figure 2-2).
- 3 Deselect Inbound e-mail messages or Outbound e-mail messages, then click OK.

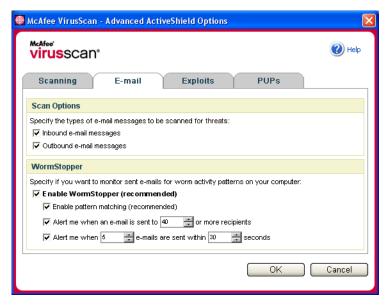


Figure 2-2. Advanced ActiveShield Options - E-mail tab

Scanning for worms

VirusScan monitors your computer for suspect activity that might indicate a threat is present on your computer. While VirusScan cleans viruses and other threats, WormStopperTM prevents viruses and worms from spreading further.

A computer "worm" is a self-replicating virus that resides in active memory and might send copies of itself through e-mail. Without WormStopper, you might notice worms only when their uncontrolled replication consumes system resources, slowing performance or halting tasks.

The WormStopper protection mechanism detects, alerts, and blocks suspect activity. Suspect activity might include the following actions on your computer:

- An attempt to forward e-mail to a large portion of your address book
- Attempts to forward multiple e-mail messages in rapid succession

If you set ActiveShield to use the default **Enable WormStopper (recommended)** option in the **Advanced Options** dialog box, WormStopper monitors e-mail activity for suspect patterns and alerts you when a specified number of e-mails or recipients has been exceeded within a specified interval.

To set ActiveShield to scan sent e-mail messages for worm-like activity:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, then click Options.
- Click Advanced, then click the E-mail tab.

3 Click Enable WormStopper (recommended) (Figure 2-3).

By default, the following detailed options are enabled:

- Pattern matching to detect suspect activity
- Alerting when e-mail is sent to 40 or more recipients
- Alerting when 5 or more e-mails are sent within 30 seconds

NOTE

If you modify the number of recipients or seconds for monitoring sent e-mails, it might result in invalid detections. McAfee recommends that you click **No** to retain the default setting. Otherwise, click **Yes** to change the default setting to your setting.

This option can be automatically enabled after the first time a potential worm is detected (see *Managing potential worms* on page 24 for details):

Automatic blocking of suspect outbound e-mails

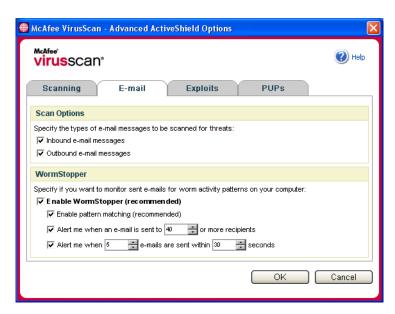


Figure 2-3. Advanced ActiveShield Options - E-mail tab

Scanning inbound instant message attachments

By default, scanning of instant message attachments is enabled via the **Scan inbound instant message attachments** option (Figure 2-1 on page 14).

When this option is enabled, VirusScan automatically scans and attempts to clean inbound detected instant message attachments for most popular instant messaging programs, including the following:

- MSN Messenger 6.0 or later
- Yahoo Messenger 4.1 or later
- AOL Instant Messenger 2.1 or later

NOTE

For your protection, you cannot disable auto-cleaning of instant message attachments.

If an inbound instant message attachment is detected, VirusScan performs the following steps:

- Tries to clean the detected message
- Prompts you to quarantine or delete an uncleanable message

Scanning all files

If you set ActiveShield to use the default **All files (recommended)** option, it scans every file type that your computer uses, as your computer attempts to use it. Use this option to get the most thorough scan possible.

To set ActiveShield to scan all file types:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, and then click Options.
- 2 Click **Advanced**, then click the **Scanning** tab (Figure 2-4 on page 20).
- 3 Click All files (recommended), then click OK.



Figure 2-4. Advanced ActiveShield Options - Scanning tab

Scanning program files and documents only

If you set ActiveShield to use the **Program files and documents only** option, it scans program files and documents, but not any other files used by your computer. The latest virus signature file (DAT file) determines which file types that ActiveShield will scan. To set ActiveShield to scan program files and documents only:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, and then click **Options**.
- 2 Click **Advanced**, then click the **Scanning** tab (Figure 2-4).
- 3 Click Program files and documents only, then click **OK**.

Scanning for new unknown viruses

If you set ActiveShield to use the default **Scan for new unknown viruses** (**recommended**) option, it uses advanced heuristic techniques that try to match files to the signatures of known viruses, while also looking for telltale signs of unidentified viruses in the files.

To set ActiveShield to scan for new unknown viruses:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, and then click **Options**.
- **2** Click **Advanced**, then click the **Scanning** tab (Figure 2-4).
- 3 Click Scan for new unknown viruses (recommended), then click OK.

Scanning for scripts

VirusScan monitors your computer for suspect activity that might indicate a threat is present on your computer. While VirusScan cleans viruses and other threats, ScriptStopperTM prevents Trojan horses from running scripts that spread viruses further.

A "Trojan horse" is a suspect program that pretends to be a benign application. Trojans are not viruses because they do not replicate, but they can be just as destructive.

The ScriptStopper protection mechanism detects, alerts, and blocks suspect activity. Suspect activity might include the following action on your computer:

 A script execution that results in the creation, copying, or deletion of files, or the opening of your Windows registry

If you set ActiveShield to use the default **Enable ScriptStopper (recommended)** option in the **Advanced Options** dialog box, ScriptStopper monitors script execution for suspect patterns and alerts you when a specified number of e-mails or recipients has been exceeded within a specified interval.

To set ActiveShield to scan running scripts for worm-like activity:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, then click **Options**.
- **2** Click **Advanced**, then click the **Exploits** tab (Figure 2-5).
- 3 Click Enable ScriptStopper (recommended), then click OK.

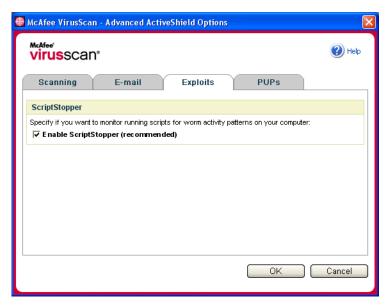


Figure 2-5. Advanced ActiveShield Options - Exploits tab

Scanning for Potentially Unwanted Programs (PUPs)

NOTE

If McAfee AntiSpyware is installed on your computer, it manages all Potentially Unwanted Program activity. Open McAfee AntiSpyware to configure your options.

If you set ActiveShield to use the default **Scan Potentially Unwanted Programs (recommended)** option in the **Advanced Options** dialog box, Potentially Unwanted Program (PUP) protection quickly detects, blocks, and removes spyware, adware, and other programs that gather and transmit your private data without your permission.

To set ActiveShield to scan for PUPs:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, and then click Options.
- 2 Click **Advanced**, then click the **PUPs** tab (Figure 2-6).
- 3 Click Scan Potentially Unwanted Programs (recommended), then click OK.

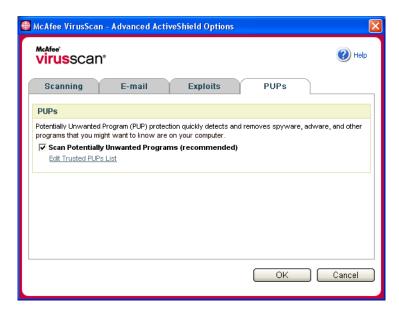


Figure 2-6. Advanced ActiveShield Options - PUPs tab

Understanding security alerts

If ActiveShield finds a virus, a virus alert similar to Figure 2-7 appears. For most viruses, Trojan horses, and worms, ActiveShield automatically tries to clean the file and alerts you. For Potentially Unwanted Programs (PUPs), ActiveShield detects the file, automatically blocks it, and alerts you.

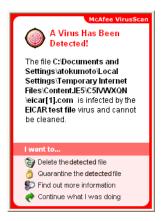


Figure 2-7. Virus alert

You can then choose how to manage detected files, detected e-mail, suspect scripts, potential worms, or PUPs, including whether to submit detected files to the McAfee AVERT labs for research.

For added protection, whenever ActiveShield detects a suspect file, you are prompted to scan your entire computer immediately. Unless you choose to hide the scan prompt, it will periodically remind you until you perform the scan.

Managing detected files

- 1 If ActiveShield can clean the file, you can learn more or ignore the alert:
 - Click Find out more information to view the name, location, and virus name associated with the detected file.
 - Click Continue what I was doing to ignore the alert and close it.
- 2 If ActiveShield cannot clean the file, click Quarantine the detected file to encrypt and temporarily isolate suspect files in the quarantine directory until an appropriate action can be taken.
 - A confirmation message appears and prompts you to check your computer for threats. Click **Scan** to complete the quarantine process.
- 3 If ActiveShield cannot quarantine the file, click Delete the detected file to try to remove the file.

Managing detected e-mail

By default, e-mail scanning automatically tries to clean detected e-mail. An alert file included in the inbound message notifies you whether the e-mail was cleaned, quarantined, or deleted.

Managing suspect scripts

If ActiveShield detects a suspect script, you can find out more and then stop the script if you did not intend to initiate it:

- Click **Find out more information** to view the name, location, and description of the activity associated with the suspect script.
- Click Stop this script to prevent the suspect script from running.

If you are sure that you trust the script, you can allow the script to run:

- Click Allow this script this time to let all scripts contained within a single file run once.
- Click **Continue what I was doing** to ignore the alert and let the script run.

Managing potential worms

If ActiveShield detects a potential worm, you can find out more and then stop the e-mail activity if you did not intend to initiate it:

- Click Find out more information to view the recipient list, subject line, message body, and description of the suspect activity associated with the detected e-mail message.
- Click **Stop this e-mail** to prevent the suspect e-mail from being sent and delete it from your message queue.

If you are sure that you trust the e-mail activity, click **Continue what I was doing** to ignore the alert and let the e-mail be sent.

Managing PUPs

If ActiveShield detects and blocks a Potentially Unwanted Program (PUP), you can find out more and then remove the program if you did not intend to install it:

- Click Find out more information to view the name, location, and recommended action associated with the PUP.
- Click Remove this PUP to remove the program if you did not intend to install it.

A confirmation message appears.

- If (a) you do not recognize the PUP or (b) you did not install the PUP as part of a bundle or accept a license agreement in connection with such programs, click **OK** to remove the program using the McAfee removal method.
- Otherwise, click **Cancel** to exit the automatic removal process. If you change your mind later, you can manually remove the program using the vendor's uninstaller.
- Click Continue what I was doing to ignore the alert and block the program this time.

If you (a) recognize the PUP or (b) you might have installed the PUP as part of a bundle or accepted a license agreement in connection with such programs, you can allow it to run:

 Click Trust this PUP to whitelist this program and always let it run in the future.

See "Managing trusted PUPs" for details.

Managing trusted PUPs

The programs that you add to the Trusted PUPs list will not be detected by McAfee VirusScan.

If a PUP is detected and added to the Trusted PUPs list, you can later remove it from the list if necessary.

If your Trusted PUPs list is full, you must remove some items before you can trust another PUP.

To remove a program from your Trusted PUPs list:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, and then click **Options**.
- **2** Click **Advanced**, then click the **PUPs** tab.
- 3 Click **Edit Trusted PUPs List**, select the checkbox in front of the file name, and click **Remove**. When you are finished removing items, click **OK**.

Manually scanning your computer

The Scan feature lets you selectively search for viruses and other threats on hard drives, floppy disks, and individual files and folders. When Scan finds a suspect file, it automatically tries to clean the file, unless it is a Potentially Unwanted Program. If Scan cannot clean the file, you can quarantine or delete the file.

Manually scanning for viruses and other threats

To scan your computer:

1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to **VirusScan**, then click **Scan**.

The **Scan** dialog box opens (Figure 2-8).

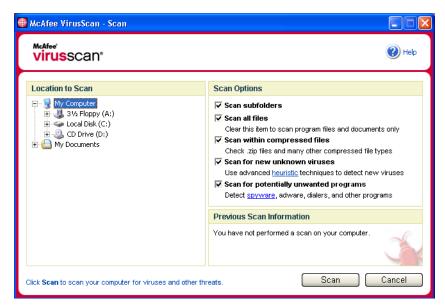


Figure 2-8. Scan dialog box

- **2** Click the drive, folder, or file that you want to scan.
- 3 Select your **Scan Options**. By default, all of the **Scan Options** are pre-selected to provide the most thorough scan possible (Figure 2-8):
 - Scan subfolders Use this option to scan files contained in your subfolders. Deselect this checkbox to allow checking of only the files visible when you open a folder or drive.

Example: The files in Figure 2-9 are the only files scanned if you deselect the **Scan subfolders** checkbox. The folders and their contents are not scanned. To scan those folders and their contents, you must leave the checkbox selected.

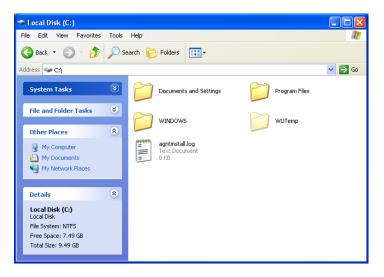


Figure 2-9. Local disk contents

- Scan all files Use this option to allow the thorough scanning of all file types. Deselect this checkbox to shorten the scanning time and allow checking of program files and documents only.
- Scan within compressed files Use this option to reveal hidden files within .ZIP and other compressed files. Deselect this checkbox to prevent checking of any files or compressed files within the compressed file.
 - Sometimes virus authors plant viruses in a .ZIP file, then insert that .ZIP file into another .ZIP file in an effort to bypass anti-virus scanners. Scan can detect these viruses as long as you leave this option selected.
- Scan for new unknown viruses Use this option to find the newest viruses
 that might not have existing "cures." This option uses advanced heuristic
 techniques that try to match files to the signatures of known viruses, while
 also looking for telltale signs of unidentified viruses in the files.

This scanning method also looks for file traits that can generally rule out that the file contains a virus. This minimizes the chances that Scan gives a false indication. Nevertheless, if a heuristic scan detects a virus, you should treat it with the same caution that you would treat a file that you know contains a virus.

This option provides the most thorough scan, but is generally slower than a normal scan.

 Scan for Potentially Unwanted Programs — Use this option to detect spyware, adware, and other programs that gather and transmit your private data without your permission.

NOTE

Leave all options selected for the most thorough scan possible. This effectively scans every file in the drive or folder that you select, so allow plenty of time for the scan to complete. The larger the hard drive and the more files you have, the longer the scan takes.

4 Click **Scan** to start scanning files.

When the scan is finished, a scan summary shows the number of files scanned, the number of files detected, the number of Potentially Unwanted Programs, and the number of detected files that were automatically cleaned.

5 Click **OK** to close the summary, and view the list of any detected files in the **Scan** dialog box (Figure 2-10).

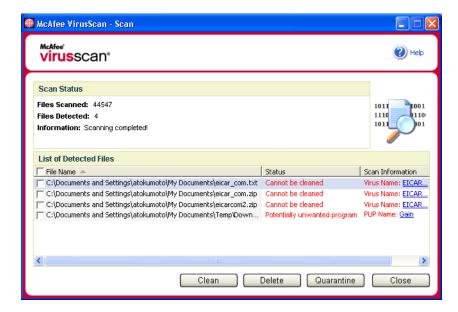


Figure 2-10. Scan results

NOTE

Scan counts a compressed file (.ZIP, .CAB, etc.) as one file within the **Files Scanned** number. Also, the number of files scanned can vary if you have deleted your temporary Internet files since your last scan.

6 If Scan finds no viruses or other threats, click Back to select another drive or folder to scan, or click Close to close the dialog box. Otherwise, see Understanding threat detections on page 31.

Scanning via Windows Explorer

VirusScan provides a shortcut menu to scan selected files, folders, or drives for viruses and other threats from within Windows Explorer.

To scan files in Windows Explorer:

- 1 Open Windows Explorer.
- 2 Right-click the drive, folder, or file that you want to scan, and then click **Scan**.

The **Scan** dialog box opens and starts scanning files. By default, all of the default **Scan Options** are pre-selected to provide the most thorough scan possible (Figure 2-8 on page 26).

Scanning via Microsoft Outlook

VirusScan provides a toolbar icon to scan for viruses and other threats in selected message stores and their subfolders, mailbox folders, or e-mail messages containing attachments from within Microsoft Outlook 97 or later.

To scan e-mail in Microsoft Outlook:

- Open Microsoft Outlook.
- 2 Click the message store, folder, or e-mail message containing an attachment that you want to scan, and then click the e-mail scanning toolbar icon.

The e-mail scanner opens and starts scanning files. By default, all of the default **Scan Options** are pre-selected to provide the most thorough scan possible (Figure 2-8 on page 26).

Automatically scanning for viruses and other threats

Although VirusScan scans files when they are accessed by either you or your computer, you can schedule automatic scanning in Windows Scheduler to thoroughly check your computer for viruses and other threats at specified intervals.

To schedule a scan:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, then click Options.
 The VirusScan Options dialog box opens.
- **2** Click the **Scheduled Scan** tab (Figure 2-11 on page 30).

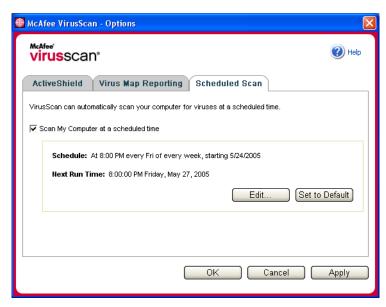


Figure 2-11. Scheduled Scan Options

- 3 Select the Scan My Computer at a scheduled time checkbox to enable automatic scanning.
- 4 Specify a schedule for automatic scanning:
 - ◆ To accept the default schedule (8PM every Friday), click **OK**.
 - To edit the schedule:
 - a. Click Edit.

b. Select how often to scan your computer in the **Schedule Task** list, and then select additional options in the dynamic area below it:

Daily - Specify the number of days between scans.

Weekly (the default) - Specify the number of weeks between scans as well as the names of the day(s) of the week.

Monthly - Specify which day of the month to scan. Click **Select Months** to specify which months to scan, and click **OK**.

Once - Specify which date to scan.

NOTE

These options in Windows Scheduler are not supported: **At system startup, When idle,** and **Show multiple schedules**. The last supported schedule remains enabled until you select from among the valid options.

- c. Select the time of day to scan your computer in the **Start time** box.
- d. To select advanced options, click Advanced.

The Advanced Schedule Options dialog box opens.

- i. Specify a start date, end date, duration, end time, and whether to stop the task at the specified time if the scan is still running.
- ii. Click OK to save your changes and close the dialog box. Otherwise, click Cancel.
- 5 Click OK to save your changes and close the dialog box. Otherwise, click Cancel.
- 6 To revert to the default schedule, click **Set to Default**. Otherwise, click **OK**.

Understanding threat detections

For most viruses, Trojans, and worms, Scan automatically tries to clean the file. You can then choose how to manage detected files, including whether to submit them to the McAfee AVERT labs for research. If Scan detects a potentially unwanted program, you can manually try to clean, quarantine, or delete it (AVERT submission is unavailable).

To manage a virus or potentially unwanted program:

1 If a file appears in the List of Detected Files, click the checkbox in front of the file to select it.

NOTE

If more than one file appears in the list, you can select the checkbox in front of the **File Name** list to perform the same action on all of the files. You can also click the file name in the **Scan Information** list to view details from the Virus Information Library.

- 2 If the file is a Potentially Unwanted Program, you can click **Clean** to try to clean it
- If Scan cannot clean the file, you can click **Quarantine** to encrypt and temporarily isolate suspect files in the quarantine directory until an appropriate action can be taken. (See *Managing quarantined files* on page 32 for details.)

- 4 If Scan cannot clean or quarantine the file, you can do either of the following:
 - Click **Delete** to remove the file.
 - Click Cancel to close the dialog box without taking any further action.

If Scan cannot clean or delete the detected file, consult the Virus Information Library at http://us.mcafee.com/virusInfo/default.asp for instructions on manually deleting the file.

If a detected file prevents you from using your Internet connection or from using your computer at all, try using a Rescue Disk to start your computer. The Rescue Disk, in many cases, can start a computer if a detected file disables it. See *Creating a Rescue Disk* on page 34 for details.

For more help, consult McAfee Customer Support at http://www.mcafeehelp.com/.

Managing quarantined files

The Quarantine feature encrypts and temporarily isolates suspect files in the quarantine directory until an appropriate action can be taken. Once cleaned, a quarantined file can then be restored to its original location.

To manage a quarantined file:

1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, then click Manage Quarantined Files.

A list of quarantined files appears (Figure 2-12).

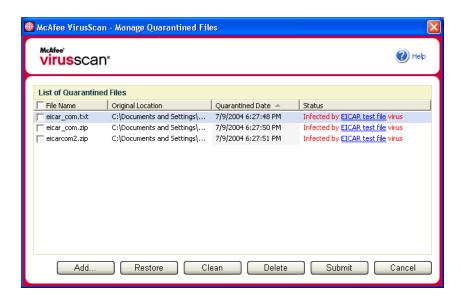


Figure 2-12. Manage Quarantined Files dialog box

2 Select the checkbox next to the file(s) you want to clean.

NOTE

If more than one file appears in the list, you can select the checkbox in front of the **File Name** list to perform the same action on all of the files. You can also click the virus name in the **Status** list to view details from the Virus Information Library.

Or, click **Add**, select a suspect file to add to the quarantine list, click **Open**, then select it in the quarantine list.

- 3 Click Clean.
- 4 If the file is cleaned, click **Restore** to move it back to its original location.
- 5 If VirusScan cannot clean the virus, click **Delete** to remove the file.
- 6 If VirusScan cannot clean or delete the file, and if it is not a Potentially Unwanted Program, you can submit the file to the McAfee AntiVirus Emergency Response Team (AVERTTM) for research:
 - **a** Update your virus signature files if they are more than two weeks old.
 - **b** Verify your subscription.
 - **c** Select the file and click **Submit** to submit the file to AVERT.

VirusScan sends the quarantined file as an attachment with an e-mail message containing your e-mail address, country, software version, OS, and the file's original name and location. The maximum submission size is one unique 1.5-MB file per day.

7 Click **Cancel** to close the dialog box without taking any further action.

Creating a Rescue Disk

Rescue Disk is a utility that creates a bootable floppy disk that you can use to start your computer and scan it for viruses if a virus keeps you from starting it normally.

NOTE

You must be connected to the Internet to download the Rescue Disk image. Also, Rescue Disk is available for computers with FAT (FAT 16 and FAT 32) hard drive partitions only. It is unnecessary for NTFS partitions.

To create a Rescue Disk:

- 1 On a non-infected computer, insert a non-infected floppy disk in drive A. You might want to use Scan to ensure that both the computer and the floppy disk are virus-free. (See *Manually scanning for viruses and other threats* on page 26 for details.)
- 2 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, then click Create Rescue Disk.

The Create a Rescue Disk dialog box opens (Figure 2-13).



Figure 2-13. Create a Rescue Disk dialog box

3 Click **Create** to create the Rescue Disk.

If this is your first time creating a Rescue Disk, a message tells you that Rescue Disk needs to download the image file for the Rescue Disk. Click **OK** to download the component now, or click **Cancel** to download it later.

A warning message tells you that the contents of the floppy disk will be lost.

4 Click **Yes** to continue creating the Rescue Disk.

The creation status appears in the **Create Rescue Disk** dialog box.

- 5 When the message "Rescue disk created" appears, click **OK**, then close the **Create Rescue Disk** dialog box.
- 6 Remove the Rescue Disk from the drive, write-protect it, and store it in a safe location.

Write-protecting a Rescue Disk

To write-protect a Rescue Disk:

- 1 Turn the floppy disk label-side down (the metal circle should be visible).
- **2** Locate the write-protect tab. Slide the tab so the hole is visible.

Using a Rescue Disk

To use a Rescue Disk:

- 1 Turn off the infected computer.
- 2 Insert the Rescue Disk into the drive.
- 3 Turn the computer on.

A gray window with several options appears.

4 Choose the option that best suits your needs by pressing the Function keys (for example, F2, F3).

NOTE

Rescue Disk starts automatically in 60 seconds if you do not press any of the keys.

Updating a Rescue Disk

It is a good idea to update your Rescue Disk regularly. To update your Rescue Disk, follow the same instructions for creating a new Rescue Disk.

Automatically reporting viruses

You can anonymously send virus tracking information for inclusion in our World Virus Map. Automatically opt-in for this free, secure feature either during VirusScan installation (in the **Virus Map Reporting** dialog box), or at any time in the **Virus Map Reporting** tab of the **VirusScan Options** dialog box.

Reporting to the World Virus Map

To automatically report virus information to the World Virus Map:

- 1 Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, then click Options.
 The VirusScan Options dialog box opens.
- **2** Click the **Virus Map Reporting** tab (Figure 2-14).

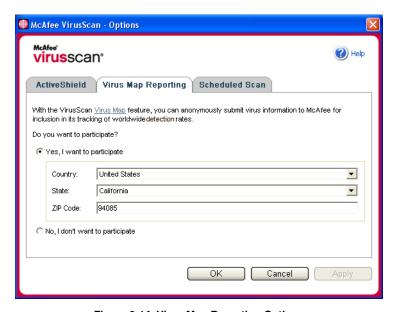


Figure 2-14. Virus Map Reporting Options

- 3 Accept the default Yes, I want to participate to anonymously send your virus information to McAfee for inclusion in its World Virus Map of worldwide detection rates. Otherwise, select No, I don't want to participate to avoid sending your information.
- 4 If you are in the United States, select the state and enter the zip code where your computer is located. Otherwise, VirusScan automatically tries to select the country where your computer is located.
- 5 Click OK.

Viewing the World Virus Map

Whether or not you participate in the World Virus Map, you can view the latest worldwide detection rates via the McAfee icon in your Windows system tray.

To view the World Virus Map:

Right-click the McAfee icon, point to VirusScan, then click World Virus Map.
The World Virus Map web page appears (Figure 2-15).

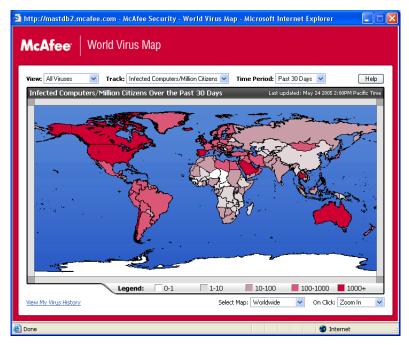


Figure 2-15. World Virus Map

By default, the World Virus Map shows the number of detected computers worldwide over the past 30 days, and also when the reporting data was last updated. You can change the map view to show the number of detected files, or change the time period to show only the results over the past 7 days or the past 24 hours.

The **Virus Tracking** section lists cumulative totals for the number of scanned files, detected files, and detected computers that have been reported since the date shown.

Updating VirusScan

When you are connected to the Internet, VirusScan automatically checks for updates every four hours, then automatically downloads and installs weekly virus definition updates without interrupting your work.

Virus definition files are approximately 100 KB and thus have minimal impact on system performance during download.

If a product update or virus outbreak occurs, an alert appears. Once alerted, you can then choose to update VirusScan to remove the threat of a virus outbreak.

Automatically checking for updates

McAfee SecurityCenter is automatically configured to check for updates for all of your McAfee services every four hours when you are connected to the Internet, then notify you with alerts and sounds. By default, SecurityCenter automatically downloads and installs any available updates.

NOTE

In some cases, you will be prompted to restart your computer to complete the update. Be sure to save all of your work and close all applications before restarting.

Manually checking for updates

In addition to automatically checking for updates every four hours when you are connected to the Internet, you can also manually check for updates at any time.

To manually check for VirusScan updates:

- 1 Ensure your computer is connected to the Internet.
- 2 Right-click the McAfee icon, then click **Updates**.

The SecurityCenter Updates dialog box opens.

3 Click Check Now.

If an update exists, the **VirusScan Updates** dialog box opens (Figure 2-16 on page 39). Click **Update** to continue.

If no updates are available, a dialog box tells you that VirusScan is up-to-date. Click **OK** to close the dialog box.

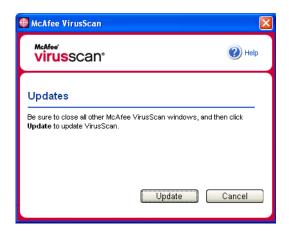


Figure 2-16. Updates dialog box

- 4 Log on to the web site if prompted. The **Update Wizard** installs the update automatically.
- 5 Click **Finish** when the update is finished installing.

NOTE

In some cases, you will be prompted to restart your computer to complete the update. Be sure to save all of your work and close all applications before restarting.

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